

The Gandhara People, an Archeological View
by Potluri Rao In Seattle ©2018 (CC BY 4.0)

People who share the same DNA are called a Haplogroup. An analysis of the Indian DNA samples revealed that India consists of only two Haplogroups: (1) the F, and (2) the R1.

The F was subdivided into H, L, O, R2, and J2b. The F were the natives, the Hindu. They lived in India for more than sixty thousand years, only in the peninsular India. They lived only along perennial rainwater rivers and lakes. They avoided the Indus like the plague because it was snowmelt water, not rainwater. They were an advanced logic-based civilization that voluntarily left Africa in search of life sustaining rainwater resources. They scouted far and wide and made India their home, the only place on the subcontinent with dependable perennial rainwater.

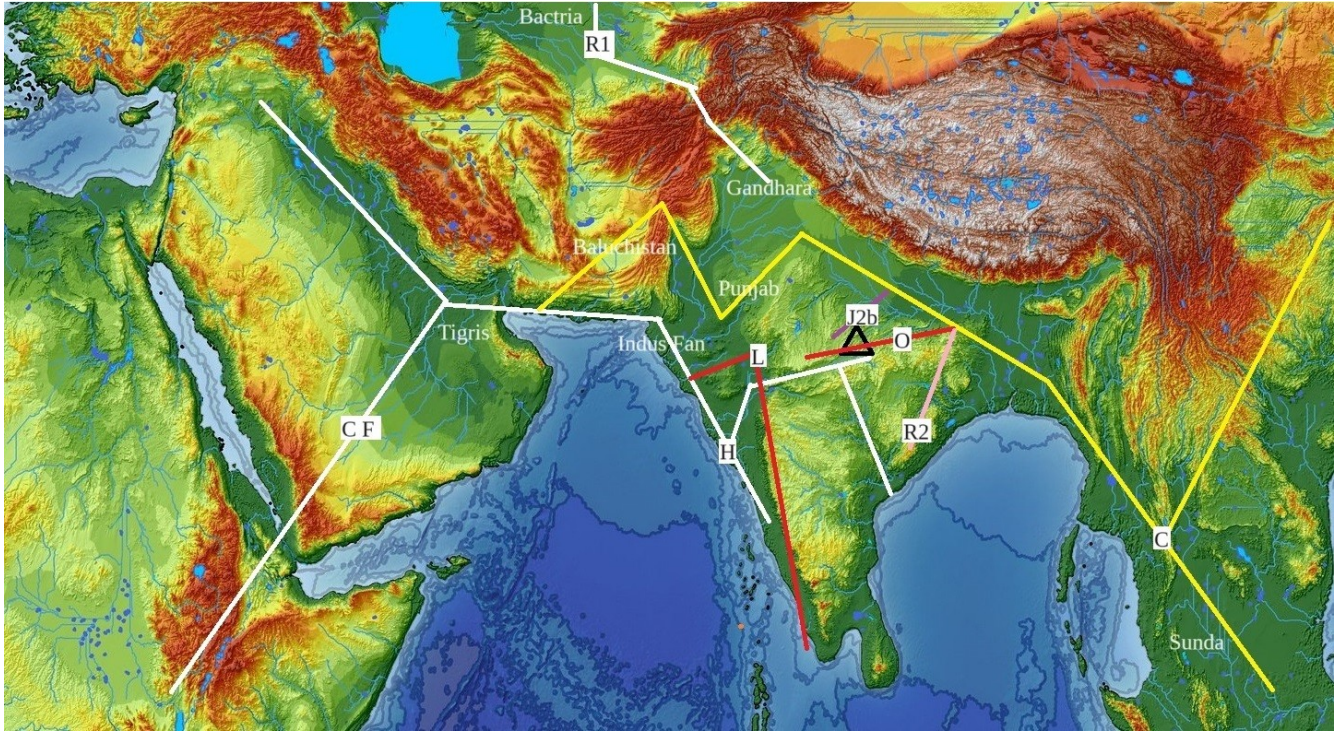
The R1 were the Europeans. Europe was covered with glaciers until recently. After the glacial melt, a primitive Stone Age culture evolved in the Steppe about ten thousand years ago. The current European cultures evolved from the Stone Age culture around six thousand years ago. They were subdivided into R1a, R1a1, and R1b. Four thousand years ago some of them moved south. They lived in an area between the rivers Indus and Sutlej called Gandhara. Compared to the Steppe, the snowmelt water of the Indus was heavenly. Unlike the F that avoided the Indus like the plague, the R1 worshiped the Indus as a sacred river.

The Gandhara (R1) people in the Indus and the Hindu (F) people in the peninsular India had nothing to do with each other. Culturally, they were the exact opposites. The F were logic-based and never had a war or god. They R1 were ignorance-based and were constantly at war to rob each other. Getting rich by robbing other people was their political philosophy. They invented the concepts of King, War, Weapons, God, and Idolatry.

The F and R1 lived in different worlds separated by a vast wasteland with no water resources to support human habitation. They were unaware of each other. There was no reason for population mobility between the two worlds.

Around 200 CE, Greeks occupied Gandhara. Around 500 CE, the Greeks occupied peninsular India. The Greeks invented the current political boundary of India to include both worlds under one administrative structure. Population mobility between the two worlds was initiated by the Greeks.

The epic Mahabharata, financed by the Greeks, was a fictional story of Gandhara (R1) people robbing each other. It was their culture. Hindu never had a war or god. Hindu had nothing to do with the epic. The epic was falsely attributed to antiquity, and was actively promoted as the history of Hindu (F).



The above map is a computer simulation of landscape of sixty thousand years ago when much of the world was covered with glaciers and the seawater was at much lower levels.

The current version of humans originated in Africa 200 thousand years ago. Some of them evolved into advanced logic-based cultures. The F was one such group. The mountain range on the west bank of the Red Sea separated Asia from Africa. Eighty thousand years ago, the F crossed the mountain ridge to move to Asia. They were in search of dependable perennial rainwater for self-preservation. They were logic-based and searched far and wide and found the Red Sea with inexhaustible supply of rainwater.

The F evolved as an independent category of humans. They had nothing to do with the Africans. Over time, they discovered the Tigris and moved from the Red Sea to Tigris. They were in the Tigris by at least seventy thousand years ago.

Some of the F moved north to Baluchistan (Iran). They discovered a mountain pass that led to a fertile valley Punjab, the current Thar desert. The rainwater Yamuna river

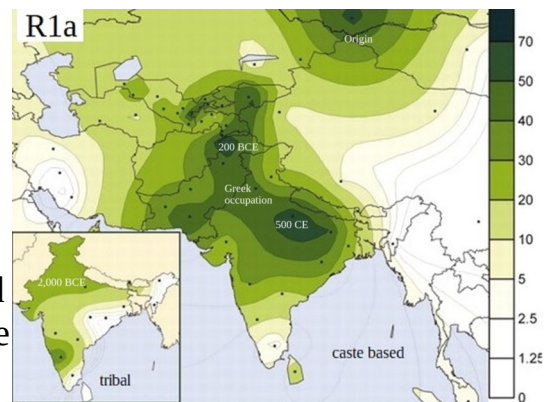
originated in Punjab and flowed east to another fertile valley called Sunda that stretched from Bangladesh to Australia.

Twenty thousand years ago, the glaciers started to melt. The rising sea levels swallowed much of the land occupied by the F. They were forced to seek shelter in India. At that time, there was a Mt. Trikuta in the Vindhya with a giant rainwater catch basin. The F relocated to the Trikuta. The C moved east to China. Their relocation paths are shown in the map above. They avoided the Indus that was not a rainwater river like the plague.

During the Ice Age, the land above the Caspian Sea was covered with glaciers. After the glaciers melted, the land was a swamp called the Russian Steppe. Gradually, some low level grass started to grow that attracted grazing animals. Some primitive hunters and gatherers, the Stone Age people, followed the animals to the Steppe. They were the R1 Haplogroup, a recent distinct category of humans. The European Stone Age culture came into existence only ten thousand years ago. Hindu (F) were a logic-based culture that voluntarily left Africa seventy thousand years before the European Stone Age culture came into existence.

The R1 group was split into the R1a, R1a1, and R1b and spread across Europe. The R1a were the Eastern Europeans. The R1a1 were the Central Europeans (Persians). The R1b were the Western Europeans, Greeks and Romans. They evolved into the current European cultures only six thousand years ago.

Four thousand years ago, there was a global drought that lasted for almost two hundred years. Some of the R1a were forced to move south. As shown in the density map, the R1a originated at the top right. The inset map (tribal) was the density at the time of the global drought. The main map (Caste based) is the present-day distribution. They are densely populated only in Gandhara and Bihar State. They followed the Greeks from Gandhara to Bihar, around 500 CE.



The R1a evolved in the Russian Steppe with scarce food. They had to compete with the animals for survival. They formed into rival packs to rob each other, just like the animals. They evolved into a culture that was constantly at war to rob each other. They were the exact opposite of the compassionate and peace-loving F culture that existed for sixty thousand years with abundant food supply.

Before the Greeks, Gandhara consisted of only the R1a. In Gandhara, they formed into rival gangs Bharata, Kuru, Panchala, Matsya, and Surasena, to name a few. They were constantly at war to rob each other. It was their culture. The epic Mahabharata was a story of these primitive warmongering R1a at work. The epic was falsely attributed to antiquity and actively promoted as the Hindu culture. It was the Gandhara culture, not Hindu culture.

Idolatry was a Greek invention. The Greeks in Gandhara transformed Idolatry into a sophisticated form of robbery business that did not require the high cost of a standing army. They invented the concept of a Temple. They promoted local popular heroes to god status to be housed in temples to collect offerings from the innocent public. They imported delusional Persians (R1a1) who believed that they acquired supernatural powers through meditation (tapas). The Greek imported Persians to Gandhara were called Brahmin. Brahmin were paid by the Greeks to invent fictional stories of warmongering gods and demons with supernatural powers to mesmerize people to pay regular tribute to the temple gods.

Before the Greeks moved to the peninsular India around 500 CE, Gandhara consisted of only the Eastern Europeans (R1a), delusional Persians imported by the Greeks (R1a1), and of course the Greeks (R1b). All of them were the R1. There never were any Hindu (F) in Gandhara before 500 CE. Hindu avoided Gandhara like the plague.

All the stories of warmongering gods and demons with supernatural powers were financed by the Greeks (R1b) and invented by the delusional Persians (R1a1). They were pure fiction. They were invented in Gandhara. They portrayed the Indus as a sacred river, and Gandhara as the source of all wisdom. It was the Gandhara culture (R1), not the Hindu culture (F). Hindu never had a war or god in sixty thousand years. They avoided the Indus and Gandhara like the plague.

The Greeks deliberately and totally destroyed the ancient Hindu culture that existed for eighty thousand years. The recent Greek financed Brahmin rubbish invented in Gandhara is actively promoted as the Indian history.

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