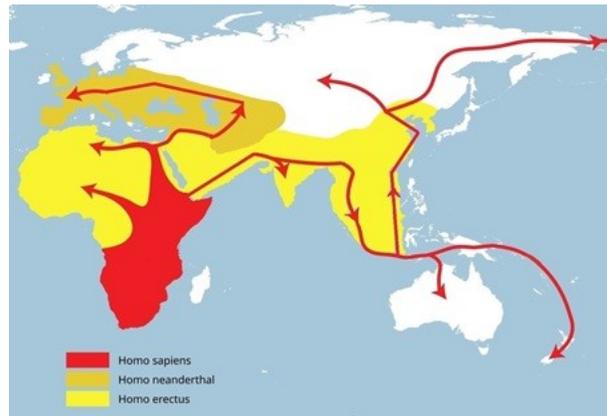


The Gandhara People of the Mahabharata, an Archeological View *by Potluri Rao In Seattle ©2018 (CC BY 4.0)*

People who share the same DNA are called a Haplogroup. An analysis of the Indian DNA samples revealed that India consists of only two Haplogroups: (1) the F, and (2) the R1.

The F and R1 belonged to different categories of Humans (Homo Sapiens). Culturally, they were the exact opposites.

Homo Sapiens evolved in Africa 200,000 years ago. Around 100,000 years ago, some of them were split into four different Clades (branches) and left Africa. The Asia Clade consisted of Haplogroups C and F. They moved east to the Red Sea, and moved on to India and China. The F lived in India, and the C moved to China. The Europe Clade consisted of the Haplogroup R1. They moved north to the Russian Steppe covered with glaciers.

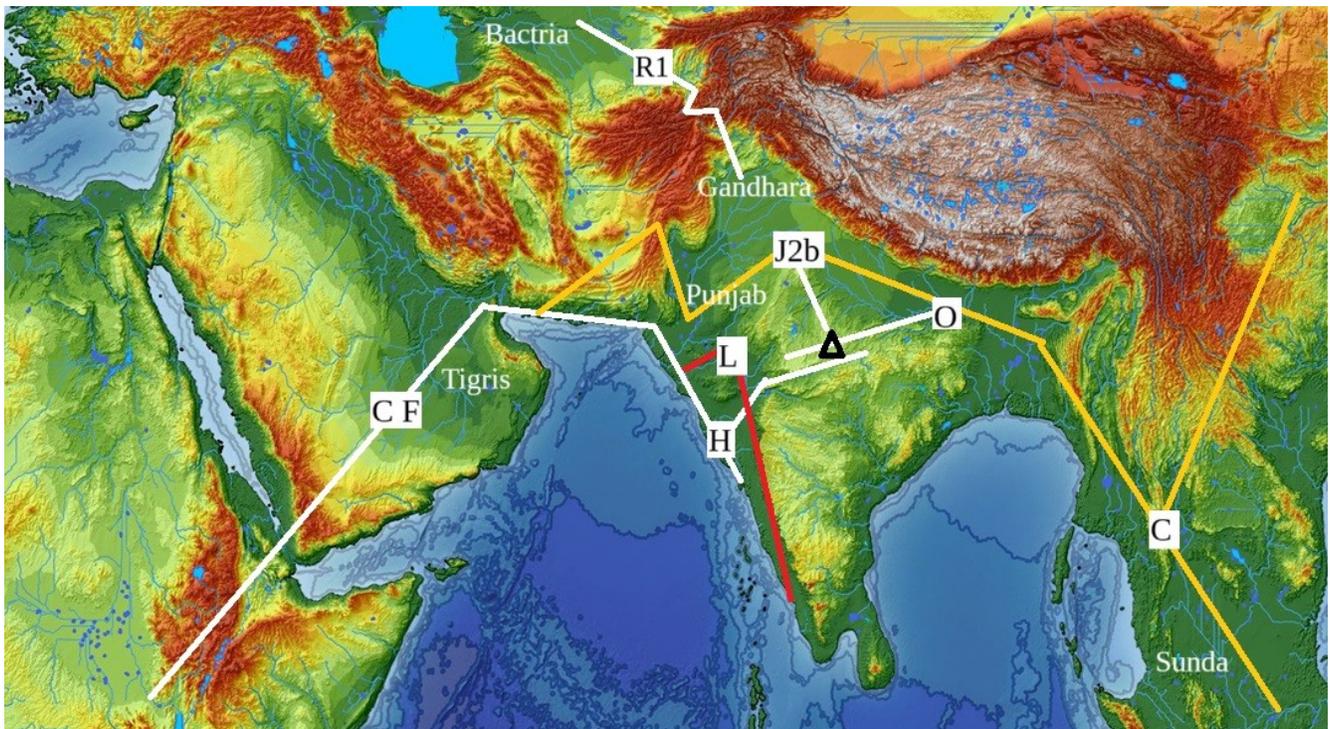


The Asia Clade were warm climate people. They lived only in the Tropical Zone, to the south of Tropic of Cancer, along with the Homo Erectus. The Europe Clade were cold climate people. They lived only in the Temperate Zone, to the north of Tropic of Cancer, along with the Homo Neanderthal.

The F lived only in the peninsular India for over 60,000 years. They lived only along rainwater rivers. They avoided the Himalayas and its silt laden rivers like the plague.

The R1 of the Europe Clade evolved only recently after the glacial melt. They moved south to the warm climate only after the global drought of 4,000 years ago.

Four thousand years ago, some of the R1 moved south to Bactria. From Bactria, they moved to Kashmir. From Kashmir, they moved to the Indus river and its tributaries area called Gandhara. Before the R1 moved to Kashmir and Gandhara, there were no people there. The F avoided the Himalayas and Gandhara like the plague. They were rainwater people.



The F was subdivided into H, L, O, and J2b. They were the natives, the Hindu. They lived only in the peninsular India for more than 60,000 years. They lived only along perennial rainwater rivers. They never lived in Gandhara. They were logic based compassionate peace loving people; they never had a war or god.

The R1 was subdivided into R1a (Eastern Europeans), R1a1 (Persians), and R1b (Greeks and Romans). Only the R1a moved from Europe to Bactria to Kashmir to Gandhara, only 4,000 years ago. Culturally, they were warmongers constantly at war to kill each other to get rich. It was the Europe culture. They invented the concepts of King, War, Weapons, and God.

Unlike the R1 who evolved in a land of scarce food, the F lived in a warm climate with abundant supply of food resources. The F never had the European trademark concepts of King, War, Weapons, or God.

The epic Mahabharata was a fictional story of Gandhara (R1a) people robbing each other. It was their culture. Hindu never had a war or god. Hindu (F) had nothing to do with the people of the epic; they never lived in Gandhara. The epic was falsely attributed to antiquity, and was actively promoted as the history of Hindu (F).

Gandhara consisted of only the R1a, the recent immigrants from Eastern Europe. In Gandhara, they formed into rival gangs Bharata, Kuru, Panchala, Matsya, Mlechha, and

Surasena, to name a few. They were constantly at war to rob each other. It was their culture.

The epic Mahabharata was a story of the primitive warmongering R1a at work. The epic was falsely attributed to antiquity and actively promoted as the Hindu culture. It was the Gandhara culture, not Hindu culture. Hindu never lived in Gandhara; they avoided Gandhara like the plague.

The Caste System of unequal justice for different social classes was the R1a culture. Mlechha, the untouchable class, were the R1a. Kshatriya (king, warlord) was a trademark of R1a. Brahmin were the unethical Persians (R1a1) on the Greek payroll who invented all the fictional stories. Hindu (F) never had a king, war, or weapons. They were logic based peace loving compassionate people. They never lived in Gandhara.

Idolatry was a Greek invention. The Greeks in Gandhara transformed Idolatry into a sophisticated form of robbery business that did not require the high cost of a standing army. They invented the concept of a Temple. They promoted local popular heroes to god status to be housed in temples to collect offerings (tribute) from the gullible public.

The Greeks employed unethical Persians (R1a1), called Brahmin, to invent fictional stories of warmongering gods and demons with supernatural powers to mesmerize people to pay regular tribute to the temple gods.

All the stories of warmongering gods and demons with supernatural powers were financed by the Greeks and invented by the unethical Persians. They were pure fiction, invented in Gandhara, after the Greeks. It was the Gandhara culture (R1), not the Hindu culture (F). Hindu never had a war or god in 60,000 years. They avoided the Himalayas and Gandhara like the plague.

The epic Mahabharata was the exact opposite of Hindu culture. It was the Gandhara (R1) culture. It was invented by the Greeks to deliberately destroy the ancient Hindu cultures of 60,000 years that never had a war or god.

A statistical study of metrical composition of the Mahabharata verses revealed that 80% of the text was rubbish added by the unethical Persians, to actively promote Greek colonialism. The recent fiction was actively promoted as the ancient Hindu history.

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