



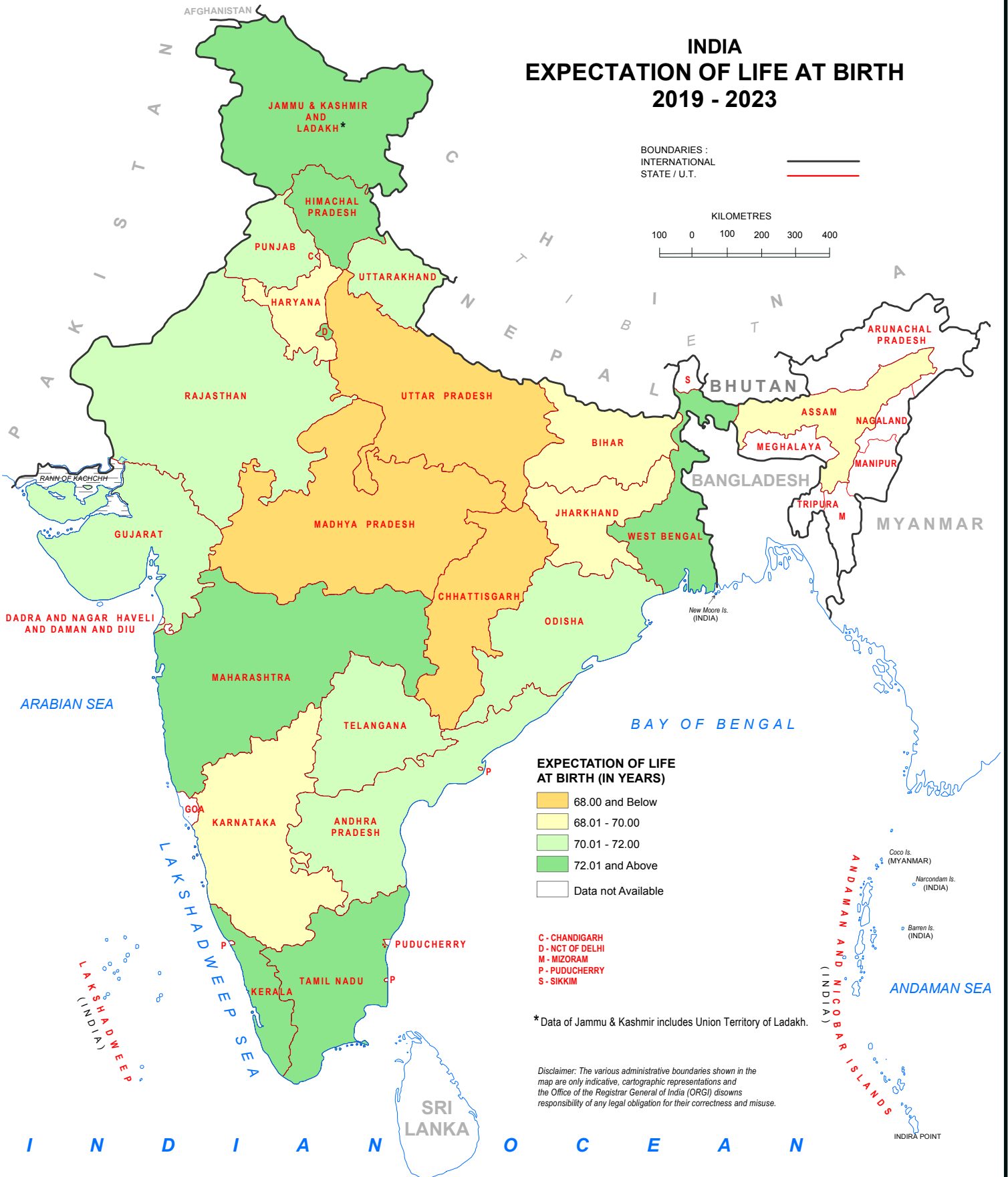
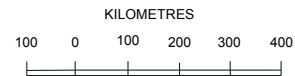
**SRS BASED
ABRIDGED LIFE TABLES
2019-23**

**OFFICE OF THE REGISTRAR GENERAL &
CENSUS COMMISSIONER, INDIA**

**MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI**

INDIA EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH 2019 - 2023

BOUNDARIES :
INTERNATIONAL
STATE / U.T.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The present report on '*SRS based Abridged Life Tables 2019-23*' contains the probabilities of death and average longevity at various broad age groups. The life tables are presented for India and bigger States/Union Territories, by sex and residence.

2. The salient features of the report are as summarized below.

- ❖ Expectation of life at birth for India has been estimated at 70.3 years for the period 2019-23, exhibiting increase of 0.4 years from 2018-22. The life expectancy at birth varies from 64.6 in Chhattisgarh to 75.1 in Kerala.
- ❖ The expectation of life at birth is 69.1 years in rural areas and 73.1 years in urban areas for 2019-23. The life expectancy has increased by 0.5 years for rural and by 0.2 years in urban areas as compared to 2018-22.
- ❖ At the national level, the life expectancy at birth for males has been estimated at 68.5 years and that for females, at 72.5 years. Expectation of life at birth is highest in Jammu & Kashmir (73.4 years) for males and in Kerala (78.4 years) for females, whereas it is lowest in Chhattisgarh (62.4 years) for males and 67.1 years for females).
- ❖ For the period 2019-23, the life expectancy at age one year, after surviving through the first year of life, has been 69.5 years and 73.6 years for males and females respectively.
- ❖ The expectation of life at age 60 is 18.4 years for 2019-23, with 17.3 years for males and 19.6 years for females.
- ❖ Almost all the States/UTs have recorded a higher life expectancy at birth for females in 2019-23 both across the rural and urban areas. On an average, female life expectancy at birth is more than male life expectancy at birth by almost four years. Even at age 70 years, this difference is favorable towards females by more than one year.
- ❖ The gap between the rural and urban life expectancy has also narrowed down significantly from 1970-75 to 2019-23. In case of life expectancy at birth, most of the states have reported higher life expectancy in urban areas than in rural areas. There is a difference of about 4.0 years in urban-rural life expectancy at birth and about 1.5 years in urban-rural life expectancy at age 70, for the country.

* * *

Life Expectancy at Birth for India, 1970-75 to 2019-23:

8. The life expectancy at birth usually denoted by e_0^0 , measures the average number of years a person is expected to live under prevailing mortality conditions. Statement 1 shows the values of the expectancy of life at birth for India by sex and residence for the periods 1970-75 to 2019-23. The life expectancy at birth in 2019-23 has been 68.5 and 72.5 years for males and females respectively. There is an increase of 0.3 years in life expectancy for males and life expectancy at birth for females has been increased by 0.6 years in 2019-23 from 2018-22. The life expectancy has increased by 0.5 years for rural and by 0.2 years in urban areas in 2019-23 as compared to 2018-22.

Statement 1

Expectation of life at birth by Sex and Residence, India*, 1970-75 to 2019-23 (e_0^0)

Period	Mid-Year	Total			Rural			Urban		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1970-75	1973	49.7	50.5	49.0	48.0	48.9	47.1	58.9	58.8	59.2
1976-80	1978	52.3	52.5	52.1	50.6	51.0	50.3	60.1	59.6	60.8
1981-85	1983	55.4	55.4	55.7	53.7	54.0	53.6	62.8	61.6	64.1
1986-90	1988	57.7	57.7	58.1	56.1	56.1	56.2	63.4	62.0	64.9
1987-91 [#]	1989	58.3	58.1	58.6	56.8	56.7	56.9	63.8	62.3	65.3
1988-92 [#]	1990	58.7	58.6	59.0	57.4	57.2	57.4	64.1	62.8	65.5
1989-93 [#]	1991	59.4	59.0	59.7	58.0	57.9	58.1	64.9	63.5	66.3
1990-94 [#]	1992	60.0	59.4	60.4	58.6	58.2	58.7	65.4	64.1	66.7
1991-95 [#]	1993	60.3	59.7	60.9	58.9	58.5	59.3	65.9	64.5	67.3
1992-96 [#]	1994	60.7	60.1	61.4	59.4	58.9	59.8	66.3	64.9	67.7
1993-97 [#]	1995	61.1	60.4	61.8	59.9	59.3	60.2	66.6	65.1	68.0
1994-98 [#]	1996	61.4	60.6	62.2	60.1	59.5	60.5	66.8	65.3	68.2
1995-99 [#]	1997	61.5	60.8	62.3	60.3	59.7	60.9	66.4	65.1	67.9
1996-00 [#]	1998	61.9	61.2	62.7	60.7	60.1	61.3	66.7	65.4	68.3
1997-01 [#]	1999	62.3	61.4	63.3	61.1	60.3	61.9	67.1	65.7	68.7
1998-02	2000	62.9	61.9	64.0	61.6	60.7	62.5	67.6	66.1	69.2
1999-03	2001	63.4	62.3	64.6	62.2	61.1	63.2	68.0	66.5	69.7
2000-04	2002	63.9	62.8	65.2	62.7	61.6	63.8	68.4	66.9	70.0
2001-05	2003	64.3	63.1	65.6	63.0	61.9	64.2	68.6	67.2	70.3
2002-06	2004	64.7	63.5	66.1	63.5	62.3	64.7	68.9	67.4	70.6
2003-07	2005	65.0	63.7	66.5	63.8	62.6	65.2	69.0	67.5	70.7
2004-08	2006	65.4	64.0	66.9	64.2	62.9	65.7	69.0	67.5	70.8
2005-09	2007	65.7	64.3	67.2	64.5	63.2	66.0	69.2	67.6	71.0
2006-10	2008	66.1	64.6	67.7	64.9	63.5	66.5	69.6	68.0	71.4
2007-11	2009	66.5	64.9	68.2	65.3	63.8	67.0	70.1	68.4	71.9
2008-12	2010	67.0	65.4	68.8	65.8	64.2	67.6	70.6	69.0	72.4
2009-13	2011	67.5	65.8	69.3	66.3	64.6	68.1	71.2	69.6	73.0
2010-14	2012	67.9	66.4	69.6	66.7	65.1	68.4	71.5	70.0	73.2
2011-15	2013	68.3	66.9	70.0	67.1	65.6	68.7	71.9	70.5	73.5
2012-16	2014	68.7	67.4	70.2	67.4	66.0	68.9	72.2	70.9	73.5
2013-17	2015	69.0	67.8	70.4	67.7	66.4	69.0	72.4	71.2	73.7
2014-18	2016	69.4	68.2	70.7	68.0	66.7	69.3	72.6	71.5	73.8
2015-19	2017	69.7	68.4	71.1	68.3	66.9	69.7	73.0	71.8	74.2
2016-20	2018	70.0	68.6	71.4	68.6	67.2	70.1	73.2	71.9	74.5
2017-21	2019	69.8	68.2	71.6	68.5	66.8	70.3	72.9	71.4	74.6
2018-22	2020	69.9	68.2	71.9	68.6	66.8	70.7	72.9	71.3	74.7
2019-23	2021	70.3	68.5	72.5	69.1	67.1	71.4	73.1	71.4	75.0

* : India includes all States/UTs

: India does not include Jammu & Kashmir

Note: The Statement-1, separately for the bigger States/UTs, is given at Appendix of the report.

Expectation of life at age 1 for India, 1970-75 to 2019-23:

10. The values of expectancy of life at age 1 (e_1^0) by sex and residence at the national level are given in Statement 2. For the period 2019-23, the life expectancy after surviving through the first year of life has been 69.5 and 73.6 years for males and females respectively. A comparison of figures in Statement 2 with that in Statement 1 shows that the average expected life span improves after surviving through the first year of life for both males and females. This holds good for both the rural and urban areas. The expectancy of life at age one in rural areas for females has surpassed that of males from 1987-91. Since 1987-91, the gap between the life expectancy of males and females in rural areas has been growing in favor of females from 0.1 years in 1988-92 to 4.4 years in 2019-23. In urban areas, the gap in the life expectancy of male and female has increased from 0.4 years in 1970-75 to 3.6 years in 2019-23.

Statement 2

Expectation of life at age 1 by Sex and Residence, India*, 1970-75 to 2019-23

Period	Mid year	Total			Rural			Urban		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1970-75	1973	56.2	57.0	55.6	54.9	55.8	54.1	63.3	63.1	63.5
1976-80	1978	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.4	57.6	57.3	64.0	63.4	64.7
1981-85	1983	60.9	60.8	61.1	59.6	59.8	59.4	66.0	64.9	67.3
1986-90	1988	62.4	62.2	62.6	61.3	61.4	61.4	66.3	65.1	67.6
1987-91	1989	62.8	62.5	63.1	61.8	61.7	61.9	66.3	65.3	67.9
1988-92	1990	63.0	63.0	63.2	62.1	61.9	62.0	66.7	65.5	68.0
1989-93	1991	63.6	63.2	63.9	62.5	62.3	62.5	67.4	66.2	68.8
1990-94	1992	64.1	63.6	64.5	63.0	62.7	63.1	68.0	66.8	69.3
1991-95	1993	64.5	63.9	65.1	63.4	63.0	63.8	68.6	67.2	69.9
1992-96	1994	64.9	64.3	65.6	63.9	63.4	64.4	68.9	67.5	70.3
1993-97	1995	65.3	64.5	66.0	64.4	63.7	64.8	69.2	67.7	70.5
1994-98	1996	65.5	64.6	66.3	64.6	63.8	65.0	69.2	67.7	70.6
1995-99#	1997	65.5	64.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	65.3	68.7	67.4	70.2
1996-00#	1998	65.7	64.8	66.6	64.8	64.1	65.5	68.9	67.5	70.4
1997-01#	1999	66.0	65.0	67.1	65.1	64.2	66.1	69.2	67.8	70.8
1998-02	2000	66.5	65.4	67.7	65.6	64.6	66.7	69.6	68.2	71.3
1999-03	2001	67.0	65.8	68.4	66.1	65.0	67.4	70.1	68.6	71.8
2000-04	2002	67.5	66.2	68.9	66.6	65.4	68.0	70.3	68.8	72.0
2001-05	2003	67.8	66.4	69.3	66.9	65.6	68.3	70.5	68.9	72.3
2002-06	2004	68.1	66.7	69.6	67.2	65.9	68.7	70.7	69.0	72.6
2003-07	2005	68.2	66.8	69.9	67.4	66.0	68.9	70.8	69.1	72.7
2004-08	2006	68.4	66.9	70.0	67.6	66.1	69.2	70.7	69.0	72.6
2005-09	2007	68.5	66.9	70.2	67.7	66.2	69.3	70.8	69.1	72.8
2006-10	2008	68.7	67.1	70.5	67.8	66.3	69.6	71.1	69.4	73.0
2007-11	2009	69.0	67.3	70.9	68.2	66.4	70.0	71.5	69.7	73.5
2008-12	2010	69.3	67.6	71.3	68.5	66.7	70.4	71.9	70.1	73.9
2009-13	2011	69.7	67.9	71.7	68.8	67.0	70.8	72.4	70.6	74.3
2010-14	2012	70.0	68.3	71.9	69.0	67.3	70.9	72.6	71.0	74.4
2011-15	2013	70.3	67.8	72.1	69.3	67.7	71.1	72.9	71.3	74.7
2012-16	2014	70.6	69.1	72.2	69.6	68.0	71.2	73.1	71.7	74.7
2013-17	2015	70.8	69.5	72.4	69.8	68.4	71.3	73.3	72.0	74.8
2014-18	2016	71.1	69.8	72.5	70.0	68.6	71.5	73.5	72.2	74.9
2015-19	2017	71.3	69.9	72.9	70.2	68.8	71.8	73.8	72.5	75.2
2016-20	2018	71.5	70.0	73.1	70.4	68.9	72.1	73.9	72.6	75.4
2017-21	2019	71.2	69.5	73.1	70.1	68.3	72.1	73.6	72.0	75.3
2018-22	2020	71.2	69.3	73.3	70.1	68.1	72.3	73.5	71.8	75.3
2019-23	2021	71.4	69.5	73.6	70.4	68.3	72.7	73.6	71.9	75.5

* : India includes all States/UTs

: India does not include Jammu & Kashmir

Expectation of Life at Birth, State-wise:

11. Statement 3 below gives the estimates of life expectancy at birth by sex and residence in bigger States/UTs in the period 2019-23. The life expectancy at birth, at the national level, has been estimated at 70.3 years for 2019-23; and it varies from 64.6 years in Chhattisgarh to 75.1 years in Kerala.

12. Almost all the States/UTs have recorded a higher life expectancy at birth for females as compared to males in 2019-23 both across the rural and urban areas, Kerala has recorded the highest life expectancy at birth for males and females in rural areas; whereas Jammu & Kashmir has recorded the highest for males and females in urban areas. The lowest life expectancy at birth has been recorded in the State of Chhattisgarh for rural males and rural females. Similarly, in the urban region, the lowest life expectancy at birth has been recorded in Chhattisgarh for both males and females during 2019-23.

Statement 3

Expectation of life at birth by Sex and Residence, India and bigger States/UTs, 2019-23

India & bigger States	Total			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
India*	70.3	68.5	72.5	69.1	67.1	71.4	73.1	71.4	75.0
Andhra Pradesh	70.7	68.5	73.3	69.8	67.4	72.5	72.8	71.0	74.9
Assam	68.6	66.9	70.7	67.7	66.0	69.9	73.5	72.1	75.1
Bihar	69.3	68.9	69.7	69.0	68.5	69.4	71.5	71.4	71.5
Chhattisgarh	64.6	62.4	67.1	64.1	62.0	66.3	66.4	63.7	69.7
Delhi	74.2	72.3	76.8	72.1	68.6	76.6	74.3	72.4	76.8
Gujarat	70.4	67.6	73.9	68.6	65.2	72.9	72.7	70.6	75.2
Haryana	68.8	65.9	72.2	67.9	64.8	71.8	70.1	67.8	72.9
Himachal Pradesh	74.4	71.0	78.1	74.2	70.6	78.1	76.1	74.5	77.9
Jammu & Kashmir	74.4	73.4	75.5	73.4	72.6	74.3	76.7	75.6	78.0
Jharkhand	69.5	68.7	70.5	68.8	67.9	69.8	71.5	70.8	72.4
Karnataka	70.0	67.8	72.4	68.5	65.5	71.8	72.6	71.9	73.4
Kerala	75.1	71.9	78.4	75.7	72.5	78.9	74.6	71.4	77.8
Madhya Pradesh	67.6	65.4	70.3	66.8	64.5	69.4	70.5	68.2	73.0
Maharashtra	72.8	70.7	75.2	71.3	68.9	74.0	75.0	73.3	77.0
Odisha	70.5	69.4	71.8	70.2	69.1	71.5	72.1	70.7	73.5
Punjab	70.8	68.8	73.1	69.2	66.9	72.0	73.2	72.0	74.7
Rajasthan	70.4	67.8	73.3	69.7	67.0	72.7	72.7	70.3	75.5
Tamil Nadu	73.4	71.4	75.6	70.3	67.8	73.1	76.3	74.8	77.9
Telangana	70.8	68.6	73.2	69.8	67.0	72.9	71.9	70.7	73.5
Uttar Pradesh	68.0	66.5	69.8	67.4	65.8	69.3	70.1	68.7	71.6
Uttarakhand	71.3	68.1	74.8	71.4	67.8	75.3	71.0	68.8	73.4
West Bengal	72.5	71.1	74.0	71.4	69.9	73.1	74.8	73.5	76.3

* : India includes all States/UTs

Life Expectancy at selected ages:

14. The estimates of the expectancy of life at selected ages during 2019-23 for India and bigger States/UTs are given in Statement 5. The estimate at birth varies from 64.6 years in Chhattisgarh to 75.1 years in Kerala during 2019-23. In all States/UTs, age-specific death rate for the children of age less than one year is more than all other quinquennial age groups except higher ages. Therefore, expectancy of life at age one is higher than that at birth in all States/UTs, except for Kerala and Delhi where it is lower by 0.5 year and 0.1 year respectively. After this, life expectancy declines at all subsequent ages in all the States/UTs. Kerala has recorded the highest expectation of life at birth. Himachal Pradesh has recorded highest expectation of life at age 5 to 50 years and 70 & 85+ age, while Jammu & Kashmir and Himachal Pradesh has the highest life expectancy at age 1 and for age 60 Jammu & Kashmir has the highest life expectancy. The minimum expectancy of life is in Chhattisgarh for all ages.

Statement 5
Expectation of life at selected ages, India and bigger States/UTs, 2019-23

India & bigger States/UTs	Expectation of life at age										
	0	1	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	85+
India*	70.3	71.4	67.7	62.9	53.3	43.9	34.8	26.1	18.4	12.2	6.2
Andhra Pradesh	70.7	71.3	67.5	62.6	53.0	43.5	34.4	25.9	18.2	11.9	6.8
Assam	68.6	70.0	66.2	61.3	51.6	42.3	33.2	24.8	17.5	11.7	5.5
Bihar	69.3	70.1	66.4	61.6	52.0	42.6	33.4	24.6	16.5	10.1	4.3
Chhattisgarh	64.6	66.3	62.5	57.7	48.3	39.3	30.5	22.0	14.9	9.0	3.4
Delhi	74.2	74.1	70.3	65.4	55.7	46.1	36.7	27.7	19.4	12.7	7.1
Gujarat	70.4	71.2	67.4	62.6	52.9	43.6	34.5	25.9	18.4	12.5	6.3
Haryana	68.8	69.8	66.1	61.3	51.6	42.3	33.3	24.8	17.2	11.4	5.8
Himachal Pradesh	74.4	74.7	71.0	66.1	56.4	46.9	37.5	28.7	20.5	14.7	9.6
Jammu & Kashmir	74.4	74.7	70.8	65.9	56.2	46.5	37.1	28.4	20.7	14.4	6.7
Jharkhand	69.5	70.4	66.6	61.9	52.3	43.1	33.9	25.3	17.7	11.5	6.1
Karnataka	70.0	70.3	66.5	61.7	52.1	42.7	33.7	25.2	17.7	11.3	5.3
Kerala	75.1	74.6	70.8	65.9	56.2	46.6	37.2	28.1	19.9	13.0	6.4
Madhya Pradesh	67.6	69.7	66.3	61.5	52.0	42.7	33.8	25.3	17.6	11.6	5.1
Maharashtra	72.8	72.9	69.1	64.2	54.5	45.0	35.8	27.1	19.3	13.1	7.1
Odisha	70.5	71.9	68.3	63.5	53.9	44.6	35.6	27.2	19.7	13.9	8.8
Punjab	70.8	71.1	67.4	62.5	52.9	43.6	34.7	26.2	19.0	13.3	7.1
Rajasthan	70.4	71.9	68.4	63.5	53.9	44.6	35.4	26.7	19.1	13.1	6.0
Tamil Nadu	73.4	73.4	69.6	64.7	55.0	45.6	36.4	27.7	19.9	13.2	6.3
Telangana	70.8	71.3	67.5	62.7	53.1	43.6	34.5	26.0	18.4	11.8	6.1
Uttar Pradesh	68.0	70.1	66.5	61.7	52.1	42.9	33.8	25.1	17.6	11.6	5.6
Uttarakhand	71.3	71.8	68.0	63.1	53.5	44.1	35.1	26.8	19.2	13.4	8.9
West Bengal	72.5	72.9	69.1	64.3	54.6	45.1	35.8	26.9	19.0	12.9	7.1

* India includes all States/UTs

15. Statement 6 below gives estimates on expectancy of life at selected ages for males for India and bigger States/UTs, 2019-23. The expectancy of life at birth for males varied from 73.4 years in Jammu & Kashmir to 62.4 years in Chhattisgarh during 2019-23. Life expectancy at other ages is found to be highest in Jammu & Kashmir (except at age 85+) and lowest in Chhattisgarh. The expectancy of life at age one is higher than that at birth in all States/UTs, except for Kerala and Delhi where it is lower by 0.3 year and 0.2 year. Life expectancy declines at all subsequent ages in all the States/UTs. At age 70, the expectancy of life for males varies from 14.2 years in Jammu & Kashmir to 7.8 years in Chhattisgarh during the period under reference.

Statement 6
Expectation of life at selected ages, Males, India and bigger States/UTs, 2019-23

India & bigger States/UTs	Expectation of life at age										
	0	1	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	85+
India*	68.5	69.5	65.7	60.9	51.3	42.0	33.1	24.7	17.3	11.5	5.9
Andhra Pradesh	68.5	69.1	65.3	60.5	50.9	41.6	32.7	24.6	17.3	11.1	5.7
Assam	66.9	68.1	64.3	59.4	49.7	40.4	31.4	23.4	16.5	11.2	5.7
Bihar	68.9	69.6	65.9	61.0	51.5	42.0	32.9	24.3	16.1	9.8	4.7
Chhattisgarh	62.4	63.9	60.2	55.3	45.9	37.2	28.8	20.7	13.6	7.8	2.7
Delhi	72.3	72.1	68.3	63.5	53.7	44.2	34.8	26.1	17.9	11.5	5.6
Gujarat	67.6	68.4	64.6	59.7	50.1	40.9	32.0	23.7	16.4	11.0	5.1
Haryana	65.9	67.0	63.2	58.4	48.7	39.5	30.8	22.8	15.9	10.7	5.8
Himachal Pradesh	71.0	71.4	67.8	62.9	53.2	43.9	34.6	26.2	18.4	13.0	8.2
Jammu & Kashmir	73.4	73.7	69.8	64.9	55.2	45.5	36.2	27.7	20.1	14.2	7.2
Jharkhand	68.7	69.5	65.7	60.9	51.4	42.2	33.3	24.8	17.4	11.8	7.0
Karnataka	67.8	68.0	64.3	59.4	49.8	40.5	31.7	23.7	16.5	10.5	5.2
Kerala	71.9	71.6	67.7	62.8	53.1	43.7	34.5	25.8	18.1	11.8	5.9
Madhya Pradesh	65.4	67.5	63.9	59.2	49.6	40.6	31.8	23.7	16.3	10.8	4.4
Maharashtra	70.7	70.8	67.0	62.1	52.4	43.0	34.1	25.7	18.2	12.5	7.0
Odisha	69.4	70.8	67.2	62.3	52.8	43.6	34.8	26.7	19.3	13.8	9.0
Punjab	68.8	69.1	65.3	60.5	50.8	41.7	33.0	25.0	18.3	13.1	7.8
Rajasthan	67.8	69.1	65.5	60.6	50.9	41.6	32.6	24.3	17.1	11.7	5.7
Tamil Nadu	71.4	71.4	67.5	62.7	53.0	43.7	34.8	26.4	19.2	13.0	6.3
Telangana	68.6	69.1	65.4	60.5	50.9	41.5	32.7	24.6	17.4	11.2	5.7
Uttar Pradesh	66.5	68.5	64.8	60.0	50.4	41.1	32.2	23.8	16.5	10.8	5.2
Uttarakhand	68.1	68.6	64.8	59.9	50.2	40.9	32.1	24.3	17.1	12.1	8.1
West Bengal	71.1	71.5	67.7	62.9	53.2	43.7	34.6	25.9	18.1	12.5	7.5

*: India includes all States/UTs

16. The expectancy of life at selected ages for females in Statement 7 indicates that the highest expectancy of life at birth of 78.4 years for females in 2019-23 has been reported in Kerala and the lowest of 67.1 years in Chhattisgarh. The expectancy of life at age one is higher or equal at birth in all States/UTs, except for Kerala where it is lower by 0.7 year for females. Life expectancy at age 1 onwards is highest in Himachal Pradesh for females. Life expectancy of females is lowest in Chhattisgarh till age 70. For age 85+, the lowest life expectancy is in State of Bihar at 3.8 years each for Females.

Statement 7
Expectation of life at selected ages, females, India and bigger States/UTs,
2019-23

India & bigger States/UTs	Expectation of life at age										
	0	1	5	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	85+
India*	72.5	73.6	69.9	65.1	55.5	46.1	36.7	27.6	19.6	13.0	6.4
Andhra Pradesh	73.3	73.8	70.0	65.1	55.4	45.8	36.3	27.4	19.3	12.9	8.1
Assam	70.7	72.2	68.5	63.5	54.0	44.5	35.3	26.5	18.7	12.3	5.3
Bihar	69.7	70.7	67.0	62.2	52.5	43.2	33.9	24.9	16.8	10.3	3.8
Chhattisgarh	67.1	69.0	65.2	60.5	51.0	41.6	32.4	23.6	16.4	10.1	4.2
Delhi	76.8	76.8	72.9	68.0	58.2	48.6	39.0	29.7	21.3	14.3	8.8
Gujarat	73.9	74.7	70.9	66.1	56.4	46.9	37.5	28.5	20.7	14.2	7.8
Haryana	72.2	73.3	69.6	64.8	55.2	45.7	36.3	27.1	18.7	12.3	5.8
Himachal Pradesh	78.1	78.2	74.6	69.6	60.0	50.3	40.6	31.4	22.8	16.4	10.7
Jammu & Kashmir	75.5	75.8	71.9	67.0	57.3	47.6	38.2	29.2	21.3	14.6	6.2
Jharkhand	70.5	71.4	67.7	62.9	53.4	44.0	34.6	25.8	18.0	11.3	5.4
Karnataka	72.4	72.7	68.9	64.2	54.7	45.1	35.8	26.8	18.9	12.0	5.4
Kerala	78.4	77.7	73.9	69.0	59.2	49.5	39.8	30.4	21.6	14.0	6.5
Madhya Pradesh	70.3	72.5	69.0	64.2	54.7	45.3	36.1	27.1	19.1	12.6	5.8
Maharashtra	75.2	75.3	71.5	66.6	56.9	47.3	37.8	28.6	20.4	13.7	7.2
Odisha	71.8	73.2	69.5	64.7	55.2	45.8	36.5	27.8	20.1	14.1	8.6
Punjab	73.1	73.5	69.8	64.9	55.4	45.9	36.5	27.6	19.7	13.5	6.4
Rajasthan	73.3	75.0	71.6	66.8	57.2	47.8	38.4	29.3	21.2	14.3	6.3
Tamil Nadu	75.6	75.6	71.7	66.8	57.2	47.6	38.1	28.9	20.6	13.4	6.2
Telangana	73.2	73.7	69.9	65.1	55.5	46.0	36.6	27.7	19.5	12.6	6.4
Uttar Pradesh	69.8	72.0	68.5	63.6	54.1	44.9	35.6	26.6	18.9	12.5	6.0
Uttarakhand	74.8	75.4	71.6	66.8	57.1	47.7	38.3	29.5	21.3	14.7	9.5
West Bengal	74.0	74.4	70.6	65.8	56.2	46.6	37.1	27.9	19.9	13.3	6.7

*: India includes all States/UTs